

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 KENNETH CAPOGRECO, et al., NO. CIV. S-00-1951 LKK/GGH P Plaintiffs, 12 13 ORDER V. R. SANDHAM, et al., 15 Defendants. 16 17 Pending before the court is defendant's motion to reconsider 18 the court's October 7, 2005 order. The court's October 7, 2005 19 order is hereby AMENDED to include the following language: 20 The court adopts in full the magistrate judge's findings and 21 recommendations, issued on September 2, 2005 as to defendants 22 Malan, Castro and Tristan and the allegations involving supervisory 23 liability and involvement with processing plaintiff's inmate 24 appeals. That motion, therefore, is GRANTED. 25 As to defendant Park, the court also adopts the magistrate

judge's findings and recommendations relative to that defendant's

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motion for summary judgement as to his involvement with processing plaintiff's inmate appeal and defendant's motion in that regard is GRANTED.

The court, however, declines to adopt the findings and recommendations as to Park's supervisory liability. Defendant Park was the director of the dental department at High Desert State Prison. As discussed in the court's October 7, 2005 Order, plaintiff alleges that he waited a year to have a cavity filled and that the delay in treatment caused the condition of his cavity to worsen. The court found there was a disputed fact as to whether the delay in treatment amounts to deliberate indifference. See Order filed October 7, 2005 at 3:19-4:4.

To hold defendant Park liable in his official capacity, plaintiff must show that a policy or custom, or a one time decision by a governmentally authorized decision maker, played a part in the violation of federal law. McRorie v. Shimoda, 795 F.2d 780, 783 (9th Cir. 1986).

Here, it is undisputed that a year passed until plaintiff's cavity was filled and that defendant Park was the Director of the Dental Services at the time. Viewing the record in light most favorable to plaintiff and drawing all justifiable inferences in plaintiff's favor, the court finds that there remains a disputed material fact. Specifically, a fact finder must determine whether Park, as director of the dental services, made a decision or instigated a policy that affected plaintiff's dental care and played a part in the constitutional violation.

For this reason, the court declines to adopt the magistrate judge's recommendation as to supervisory liability. Instead, the court finds that defendant Park may liable in his official capacity as the Director of the dental services at High Desert Prison. Therefore, defendants' motion for summary judgement as to defendant Park's liability is DENIED.

The case is remanded to the magistrate judge for further proceedings consistent with this order. 1

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: March 24, 2006.

/s/Lawrence K. Karlton LAWRENCE K. KARLTON SENIOR JUDGE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

The issues of injunctive relief and personal liability are also to be considered by the magistrate judge.